

Examples of referencing using Harvard

Books

Basic format for books: Author's family name, Initial(s) year, *Title of book*, Publisher, Place of publication.

Example	An example of an in-text reference	The entry in the reference list
Book with single author	Chabon (2008, p. 108) discusses ...	Chabon, M 2008, <i>Maps and legends</i> , McSweeney's Books, San Francisco.
Book with two or three authors	Campbell, Fox and de Zwart (2010, p. 46) argue ... OR ... alternatives are preferable (Campbell, Fox & de Zwart 2010, p. 46).	Campbell, E, Fox, R & de Zwart, M 2010, <i>Students' guide to legal writing, law exams and self assessment</i> , 3rd edn, Federation Press, Sydney.
Book with four or more authors	As suggested by Sandler et al. (1999, p. 14) ...	Sandler, MP, Patton, JA, Coleman, RE, Gottschalk, A, Wackers, FJ & Hoffere, PB 1999, <i>Diagnostic nuclear medicine</i> , Williams & Wilkins, Baltimore.
Book with no author	... is probably the best approach (<i>Networking essentials plus</i> 2009, p. 30).	<i>Networking essentials plus</i> 2009, Microsoft Press, Redmond, Washington.
Book with no date or an approximate date	This is emphasised by Seah (n.d.) when ... OR This is emphasised by Seah (c. 2005) when ...	Seah, R n.d., <i>Micro-computer applications</i> , Microsoft Press, Redmond, Washington. Seah, R c. 2005, <i>Micro-computer applications</i> , Microsoft Press, Redmond, Washington.
Second or later edition of a book	... components of filmmaking (Bordwell & Thompson 2009, p. 33).	Bordwell, D & Thompson, K 2009, <i>Film art: an introduction</i> , 9th edn, Mc-Graw Hill, New York.
Translated book	Kristeva's work (1995) has achieved great currency since its translation.	Kristeva, J 1995, <i>New maladies of the soul</i> , trans. R Guberman, Columbia University Press, New York.
Edited (ed.), revised (rev.) or compiled (comp.) book	Morrison (ed. 2010) questions whether ...	Morrison, D (ed.) 2010, <i>The Cambridge companion to Socrates</i> , Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
Edited book with four or more editors	In their collection of essays, Barnett et al. (eds 2006) explore ...	Barnett, T, Bierbaum, N, Harrex, S, Hosking, R & Tulloch, G (eds) 2006, <i>London was full of rooms</i> , Lythrum Press, Adelaide.

Book sponsored by an institution, corporation or other organisation	... towards a better tomorrow (Deni Green Consulting Services 2008, p. 5).	Deni Green Consulting Services 2008, <i>Capital idea: realising value from environmental and social performance</i> , Deni Green Consulting Services, North Carlton, Victoria.
Dictionaries and encyclopaedias	<i>The Hutchinson encyclopaedia</i> (2007, p. 233) defines ...	[If the name and date of the encyclopaedia or dictionary are included in the body of the assignment, you do not need to include a further reference in the reference list, unless it is a discipline-specific publication or a publication with listed authors]
Chapter in an edited book	... changes in global media (Burt 2010, p. 85).	Burt, R 2010, 'All that remains of the Shakespeare play in Indian film', in YL Lan & D Kennedy (eds), <i>Shakespeare in Asia: contemporary performance</i> , Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp. 73–108.

Journals and periodicals

Basic format for journal articles: Author's family name, Initial(s) year, 'Title of article', *Title of Journal*, volume number, issue number, page range.

Example	An example of an in-text reference	The entry in the reference list
Journal article with single author	... have received some support (O'Hara 2009, p. 1548).	O'Hara, MJ 2009, 'Flood basalts, basalt floods or topless bushvelds? Lunar petrogenesis revisited', <i>Journal of Petrology</i> , vol. 41, no. 11, pp. 1545–1651.
Journal article with two or three authors	Wolff and Perry (2010, p. 294) acknowledge ... OR ... has been acknowledged (Wolff & Perry 2010, p. 294).	Wolff, H & Perry, L 2010, 'Trends in clean air legislation in Europe: particulate matter and low emission zones', <i>Review of Environmental Economics and Policy</i> , vol. 4, no. 2, pp. 293–308.
Journal article with four or more authors	The fact that alpha-bungarotoxin isotoxins are not derived from edited mRNAs (Chang et al. 2008, p. 3971) suggests ...	Chang, L, Lin, S, Huang, H & Hsiao, N 2008, 'Genetic organisation of alpha-bungarotoxins from <i>Bungarus multicinctus</i> (Taiwan banded krait): evidence showing that the production of alpha-bungarotoxin isotoxins is not derived from edited mRNAs', <i>Nucleic Acids Research</i> , vol. 27, no. 20, pp. 3970–5. [The use of italics for <i>Bungarus multicinctus</i> in the article title above is a scientific convention with species and genera]
Journal article with no author	... strategy is already in use ('Building human resources instead of landfills' 2000, p. 28).	'Building human resources instead of landfills' 2000, <i>Biocycle</i> , vol. 41, no. 12, pp. 28–9.
Newspaper article	As Higson (2010, p. 15) illustrates ...	Higson, R 2010, 'Conceptual artists' war on complacency', <i>Australian</i> , 16 November, p. 15. [The initial <i>The</i> in English language newspaper titles – i.e. <i>The Australian</i> – is omitted]

Newspaper article with no author [If a newspaper article has no author, it is most likely not appropriate to use in academic work]

Article in a popular magazine Gray (2010, p. 17) reports in his article on Oliver Stone that ... Gray, F 2010, 'When Stone gets stick', *The Spectator*, 16 October, pp. 16–17.

Electronic publications

Basic format for electronic publications: Author's family name, Initial(s) year, *Title of document or website*, Publisher or authoring body where known, date viewed, <URL>.

Example	An example of an in-text reference	The entry in the reference list
Electronic book	Trochim (2006) maintains that ...	Trochim, WM 2006, <i>The research methods knowledge base</i> , 3rd edn, Web Centre for Social Research Methods, viewed 25 November 2010, < http://socialresearchmethods.net/kb/index.htm >.
Journal article from an electronic journal	... poses a formidable challenge (Anderson 2008).	Anderson, KJ 2008, 'Doing translation history in EEBO and ECCO', <i>Early Modern Literary Studies</i> , vol. 14, no. 2, viewed 25 November 2010, < http://extra.shu.ac.uk/emls/14-2/Andetran.html >.
Journal article accessed using an electronic database	Strayer (2010, p. 197) links this idea with ...	Strayer, K 2010, 'Reinventing the inhuman: avatars, cylons, and <i>homo sapiens</i> in contemporary science-fiction television series', <i>Literature/Film Quarterly</i> , vol. 38, no. 3, pp. 194–204. [When the article is accessed using a database (e.g. Academic Search Premier, ProQuest), there is no need to refer to the database or date viewed in the reference]
Journal article with a Digital Object Identifier (DOI)	... arguably the best approach (Jones & Tukey 2000, p. 412).	Jones, LV & Tukey, JW 2000, 'A sensible formulation of the significance test', <i>Psychological Methods</i> , vol. 5, no. 4, pp. 411–414, DOI: 1037/1082-989X.5.4.411. [A Digital Object Identifier (DOI) is a unique string of numbers and letters which provides a persistent link to an article or source. If the DOI is known, this can be used in place of the viewing date and URL]
Epub ahead of print journal article	According to McKibben et al. (2010) ...	McKibben, JM, McKay, RT, Freeman, AG, Levin, LS, Pinney, SM & Alshaikh, E 2010, 'Redefining spirometry hesitating start criteria based on the ratio of extrapolated volume to timed forced expiratory volumes' [published online ahead of print 24 November], <i>Chest</i> , DOI: 10.1378/chest.09-2198.
Online newspaper or magazine article	Perkins (2009) states that ...	Perkins, M 2009, 'Unis fail to make gains on equity', <i>Age</i> , 10 November, viewed 25 November 2010, < http://www.theage.com.au/national/education/unis-fail-to-make-gains-on-equity-20091102-hth3.html >.

	... and was voted person of the year (Grossman 2010).	Grossman, L 2010, 'Person of the Year 2010: Mark Zuckerberg', <i>Time</i> , 15 December, viewed 22 December 2010, < http://www.time.com/time/specials/packages/article/0,28804,2036683_2037183,00.html >.
Website	The Department of Immigration and Citizenship (2010) offers information about ...	Department of Immigration and Citizenship 2010, <i>Department of Immigration and Citizenship</i> , Canberra, viewed 25 November 2010, < http://www.immi.gov.au/ >.
Document on a website	... must be included (Stevenson & Sankey 2004).	Stevenson, M & Sankey, O 2004, <i>Preparing and writing an exegesis</i> , Learning and Teaching Unit, University of South Australia, viewed 25 November 2010, < http://www.unisa.edu.au/ltu/students/study/specific/exegesis.asp >.
Document on a website with no author	... overview of the university's aims (<i>Horizon 2020</i> 2010, p. 7).	<i>Horizon 2020</i> 2010, University of South Australia, viewed 25 November 2010, < http://www.unisa.edu.au/horizon2020/files/HORIZON_2020_highRes.pdf >.
Document on a website with no author but with a sponsoring body	... related to the university's future (University of South Australia 2010, p. 7).	University of South Australia 2010, <i>Horizon 2020</i> , viewed 25 November 2010, < http://www.unisa.edu.au/horizon2020/files/HORIZON_2020_highRes.pdf >.
Document on a website with no date	This is clarified by desJardins (n.d.) who identifies ...	desJardins, M n.d., <i>How to succeed in postgraduate study</i> , Institute for Applied Ecology, University of Canberra, viewed 25 November 2010, < http://aerg.canberra.edu.au/jardins/t.htm >.
Document on a website with no author and no date	[If a resource from the web has no author and no date, it is most likely not appropriate to use in academic work]	
Electronic thesis (Australian Digital Theses collection)	Price (2005) argues that ...	Price, K 2005, 'Exploring what the doing does: a poststructural analysis of nurses' subjectivity in relation to pain', PhD thesis, University of South Australia, Adelaide, viewed 8 February 2010, Australian Digital Theses Project, < http://www.library.unisa.edu.au/adt-root/public/adt-SUSA-20030501-145110/index.html >.
Cochrane Library systematic review	Millward et al. (2009) review ...	Millward, C, Ferriter, M, Calver, SJ, Connell-Jones, GG 2009, <i>Gluten- and casein-free diets for autistic spectrum disorder</i> , Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews, art. no. CD003498, DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD003498.pub3.
Media release on a website	... dynamic and innovative art (Young & Chamberlain 2010).	Young, MS & Chamberlain, H 2010, <i>Meet Big Mother!</i> , media release, Art Gallery of South Australia, Adelaide, 18 February, viewed 25 November 2010, < http://artgallery.sa.gov.au/agsa/home/Media/docs/Current_media_releases/Meet_Big_Mother.pdf >.

Discussion boards, lists, newsgroups	Patterson (2009) acknowledged this in a posting on the ...	Patterson, S <patters@rockets.com.au> 2009, 'Something's got to give', online posting, 29 January, National Association of Sceptics, viewed 8 February 2010, < http://www.nsa.net.au/listserv/ >.
Blog	... echoed in another blog post (Alford 2009).	Alford, D 2009, 'Stormy Mondays: Zen Tricksters salute', <i>Hidden track</i> , blog posting, 26 October, viewed 25 November 2010, < http://www.glidemagazine.com/hiddentrack/# >.
Email	Carter confirmed this by email on 1 August 2010.	[Emails are mentioned in the body of your assignment, but no reference is provided in the reference list. It is important to get permission from the email's author before referencing it]
Podcast	... identified as his strongest films (McWeeny & Weinberg 2010).	McWeeny, D & Weinberg, S 2010, <i>Motion/captured podcast: John Carpenter special</i> , podcast, HitFix, 26 October, viewed 25 November 2010, < http://www.hitfix.com/blogs/motion-captured/posts/listen-a-special-podcast-tribute-to-john-carpenter-with-guest-scott-weinberg >.
YouTube	A short video by the Business Writing Centre and Technology Centre (2008) provides ...	Business Writing Centre and Technology Centre 2008, <i>Your writing, not someone else's</i> , video, YouTube, 23 January, viewed 25 November 2010, < http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sQGBhZ0ov6o >.
Social networking (Twitter tweets, Facebook updates)	On 10 September, Behrendt (2010) tweeted that ... On 8 November, Organizing for America (2010) updated their Barack Obama Facebook page with ...	Behrendt, L 2010, 'Am still trying...', <i>LarissaBehrendt</i> , Twitter, 10 September, viewed 25 November 2010, < http://twitter.com/LarissaBehrendt/status/24166998628 >. Organizing for America 2010, 'It's time to focus...', <i>Barack Obama</i> , Facebook, 8 November, viewed 25 November 2010, < http://www.facebook.com/#!/barackobama/posts/156721571036235 >.
	[Think carefully before including Twitter or Facebook messages in your assignment, as they might not be appropriate for academic work]	[As tweets and Facebook updates do not have titles, use the first few words of the message as a title, followed by ellipses as illustrated above]

Special publications and other materials

Basic format for special publications and materials: Author's family name, Initial(s) year, *Title of item*, description of item, Publisher, Place of publication.

Example	An example of an in-text reference	The entry in the reference list
Unpublished conference paper	... in important new directions (Hussin 2009).	Hussin, V 2009, 'Content and context: parts meet whole in pharmacy education simulations', paper presented at the 11 th International Pragmatics Conference, University of Melbourne, 12–17 July.

Conference proceedings	Goodall (ed. 2009) has assembled ...	Goodall, P (ed.) 2009, <i>Refereed proceedings of the 2009 AULLA conference: the human and the Humanities in literature, language and culture</i> , Australasian Universities Language and Literature Association.
Unpublished thesis	... self-fashioning practices (Kooyman 2009, p. 78).	Kooyman, B 2009, 'Cinematic self-fashioning through Shakespeare: from Olivier to Kaufman', unpublished PhD thesis, Flinders University, South Australia.
Lecture notes	... remember to smile, make eye contact, and avoid standing in front of their slide shows (Kooyman 2010).	Kooyman, B 2010, <i>INFS 1014: Giving Oral Presentations lecture notes</i> , University of South Australia, Adelaide, 22 October. [Verify with your tutor or topic coordinator whether or not it is appropriate to use lecture notes in academic work]
Manuscripts and archival material	The first folio of Shakespeare (1623) is held at ...	Shakespeare, W 1623, <i>Comedies, histories, and tragedies (first folio)</i> , The British Library, London.
Government report	... arrived at this conclusion (Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission 1997, p. 19).	Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission 1997, <i>Bringing them home: report of the national inquiry into the separation of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander children from their families</i> , Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission, Sydney.
Australian Bureau of Statistics	According to the Australian Bureau of Statistics (2010), Australia has ...	Australian Bureau of Statistics 2010, <i>Measures of Australia's progress 2010</i> , cat. no. 1370.0, ABS, Canberra, viewed 3 November 2010, < http://www.abs.gov.au/AUSSTATS/abs@.nsf/mf/1370.0 >. [See the Australian Bureau of Statistics website for guidelines on referencing different types of ABS records and resources]
Legislation: Acts, Ordinances, Regulations	... to establish the Commonwealth of Australia (<i>Constitution Act 1900</i>). ... inconsistent legislation was overridden (<i>Racial Discrimination Act 1975</i>).	<i>Constitution Act 1900</i> (Cwlth) <i>Racial Discrimination Act 1975</i> (Cwlth)
Legal case	... brought the action before the High Court (<i>Mabo and Others v Queensland</i> 1992).	<i>Mabo and Others v Queensland (no.2)</i> 1992 175 CLR1.
Film (cinema)	The new film <i>Scott Pilgrim vs. the World</i> (Wright 2010) features ...	Wright, E (dir.) 2010, <i>Scott Pilgrim vs. the World</i> , motion picture, Universal Pictures.
Program on TV	The new telemovie <i>Hawke</i> (Freeman 2010) depicts ...	Freeman, E (dir.) 2010, <i>Hawke</i> , television program, Channel 10, 18 July.

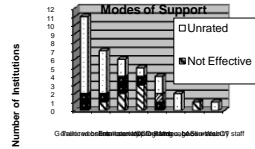
Episode of a program on TV	In the latest episode, titled ‘The Eleventh Hour’ (Smith 2010), we are introduced to ...	Smith, A (dir.) 2010, ‘The Eleventh Hour’, <i>Doctor Who</i> , television program, ABC Television, 18 April.
Film or TV program on video or DVD	The film <i>Scott Pilgrim vs. The World</i> (Wright 2010) is now available ...	Wright, E (dir.) 2010, <i>Scott Pilgrim vs. the World</i> , DVD, Universal Pictures.
Episode of a TV program on video or DVD	The set includes ‘The Eleventh Hour’ (Smith 2010), in which ...	Smith, A (dir.) 2010, ‘The Eleventh Hour’, <i>Doctor Who: the complete fifth series</i> , DVD, British Broadcasting Corporation.
Compact disk (CD)	In a recent audio play (<i>Doctor Who: a death in the family</i> 2010), the Doctor ...	<i>Doctor Who: a death in the family</i> 2010, audio CD, Big Finish Productions, Berkshire.
Patent	Tadayuki, Kazuhisa and Atsushi (1999) took out a patent in Japan ...	Tadayuki, O, Kazuhisa, Y & Atsushi, N 1999, <i>Hard butter composition and its production</i> , Japanese Patent 99–78710.
Pamphlet or brochure	... and other useful tips (<i>Sleeping well</i> 2010).	<i>Sleeping well</i> 2010, pamphlet, Beyondblue: the national depression initiative, Hawthorn West, Vic.
Standard	... standard covering colour in chocolate (Standards Association of Australia 1996).	Standards Association of Australia 1996, <i>Colour standards for general purposes: chocolate</i> , AS 2700S-1996 (X64), Standards Australia, North Sydney.
Personal communication	It has been confirmed by Horrocks (2010, pers. comm. 3 September) that this practice is widespread.	[Like emails, personal communications such as conversations, group discussions, letters and faxes are mentioned in the body of your assignment, but no reference is provided in the reference list. It is important to get permission from the person being referred to before mentioning them]
Computer program	... program was developed (MathWorks 2010).	MathWorks 2010, <i>MATLAB</i> , ver. 7.11, computer program, The MathWorks Inc., Natick, Mass.
Image: Artwork or painting	<i>Big Mother</i> (Piccinini 2005) depicts ...	Piccinini, P 2005, <i>Big Mother</i> , sculpture, held at Art Gallery of South Australia, Adelaide.
Image in another source: Artwork in a book	<i>Theaden in Kensington</i> , an oil painting by Bowen from 1946, is identified by Wilkins (2002, pp. 20–21) as ...	[In the reference list, reference the source where the image was located] Wilkins, L (ed.) 2002, <i>Stella Bowen: art, love and war</i> , Australian War Memorial, Canberra.

Maps

According to the map (Department of Employment, Economic Development and Innovations Queensland 2010), there are ...

Department of Employment, Economic Development and Innovations Queensland 2010, *Queensland's mineral, petroleum and energy operations and resources*, Department of Mines and Energy Queensland, Brisbane, viewed 3 November 2010, < http://www.dme.qld.gov.au/zone_files/General_PDFs/mpeormap_ed13.pdf >.

Graph or diagram



Modes of support (Hussin 2007, p. 365)

[In the reference list, reference the source where the table or graph was located]

Hussin, V 2007, 'Supporting off-shore students: a preliminary study', *Innovations in Education and Teaching International*, vol. 44, no. 4, pp. 363–376.